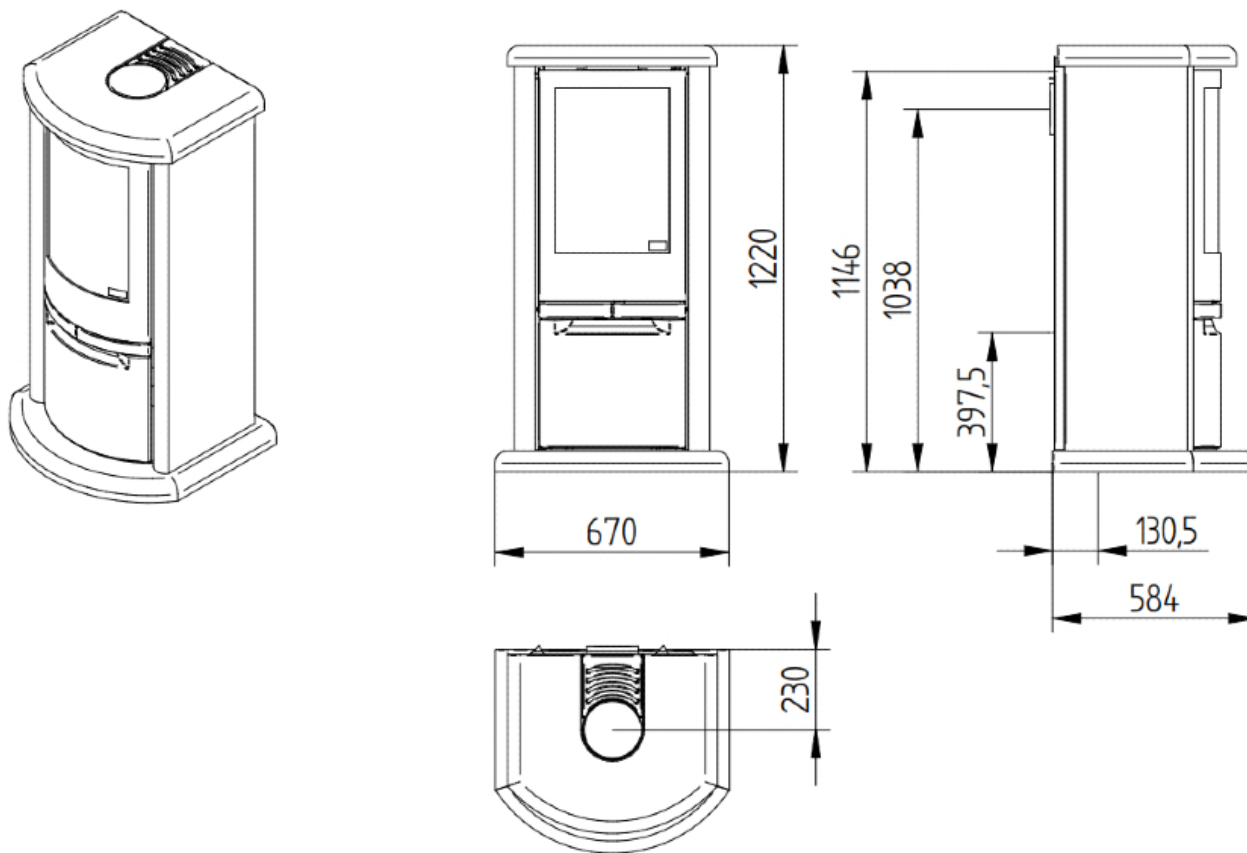
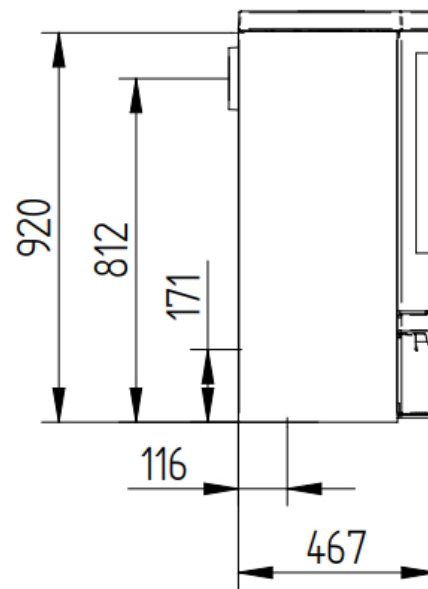
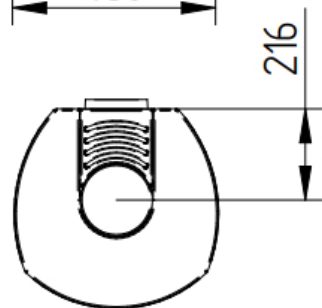
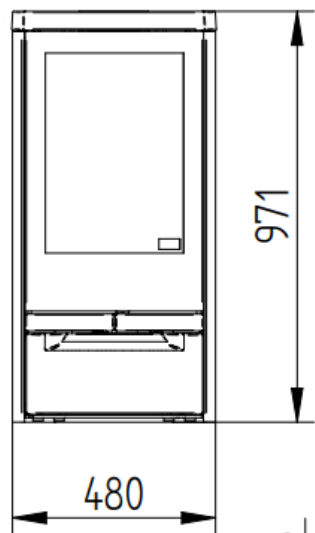
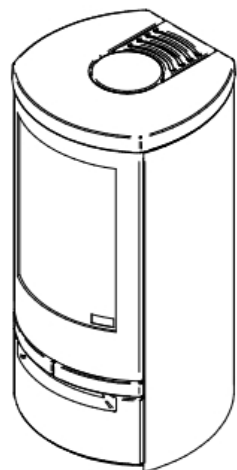


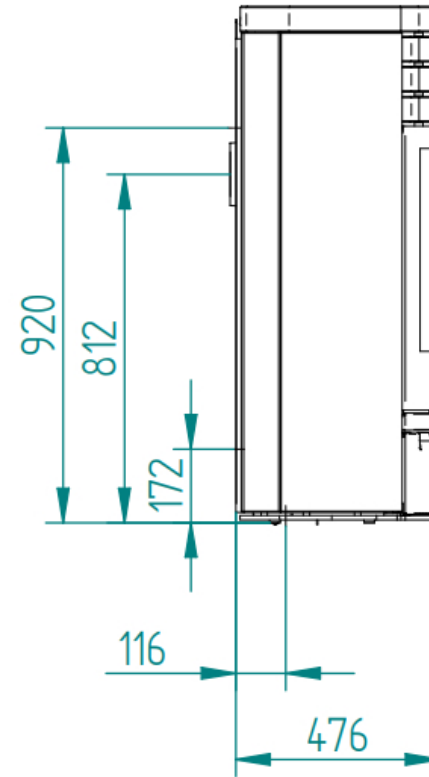
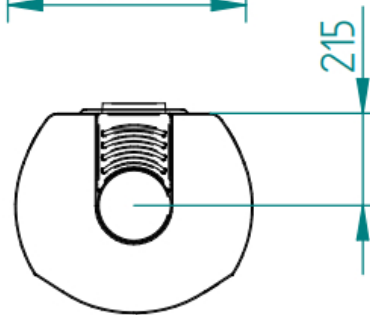
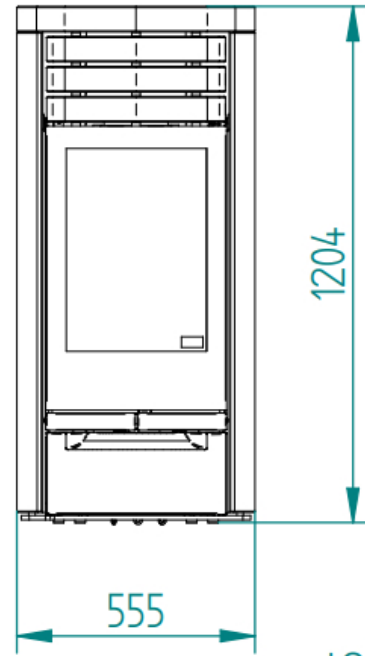
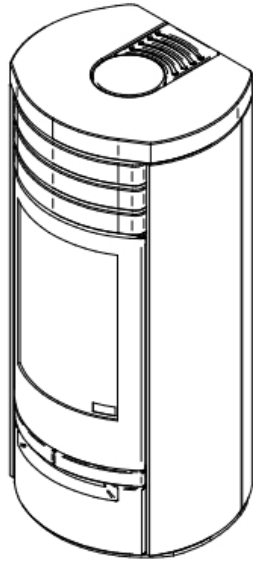
# Cosmo speksteen classic



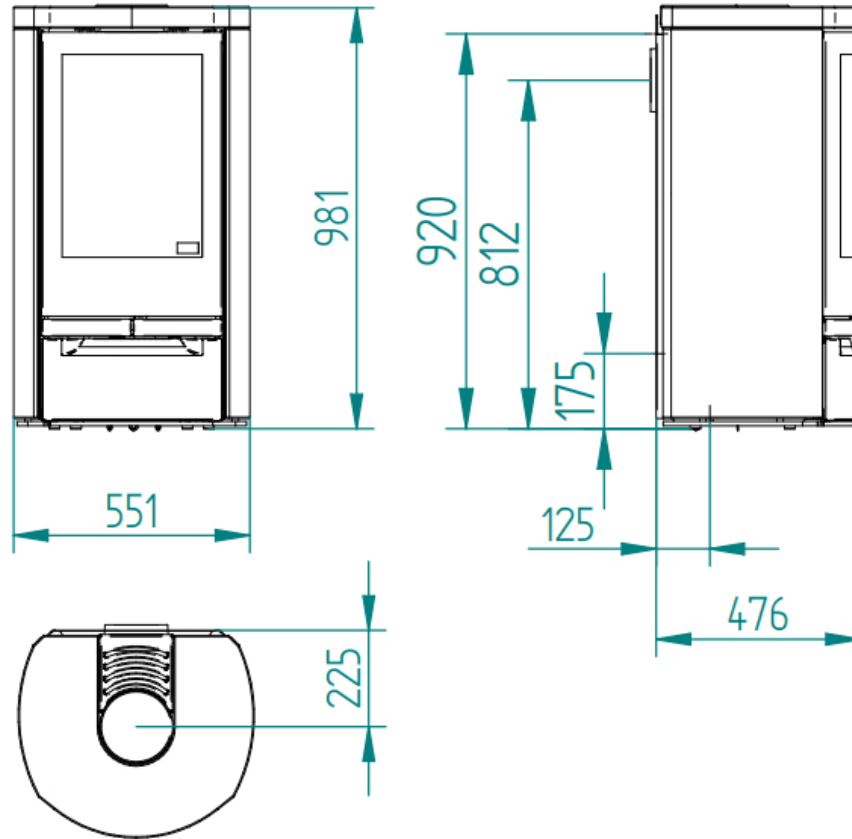
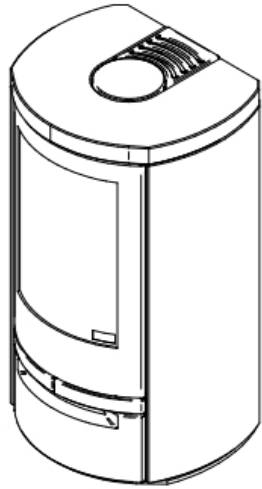
# Cosmo 971



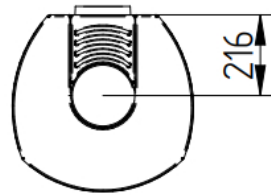
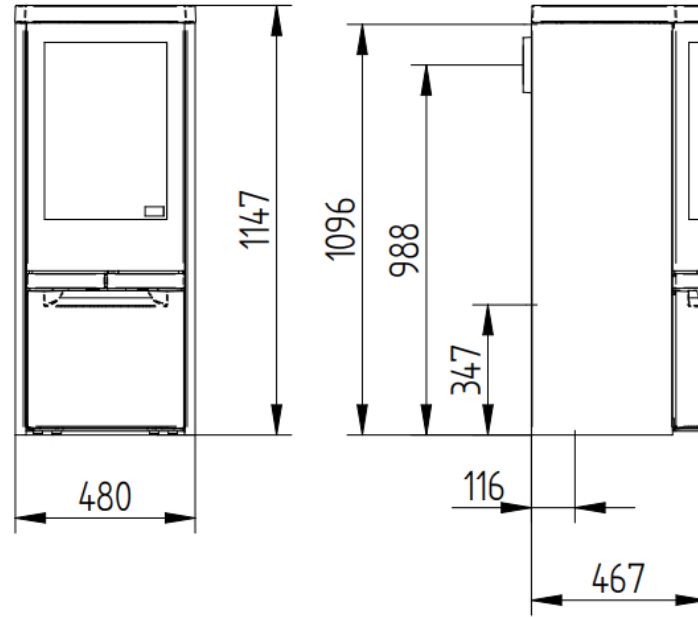
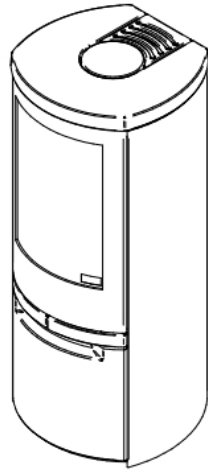
# Cosmo 971 speksteen special



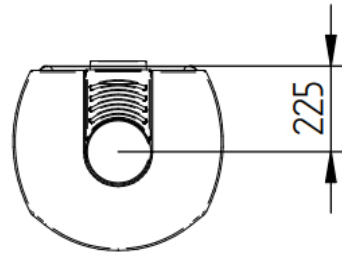
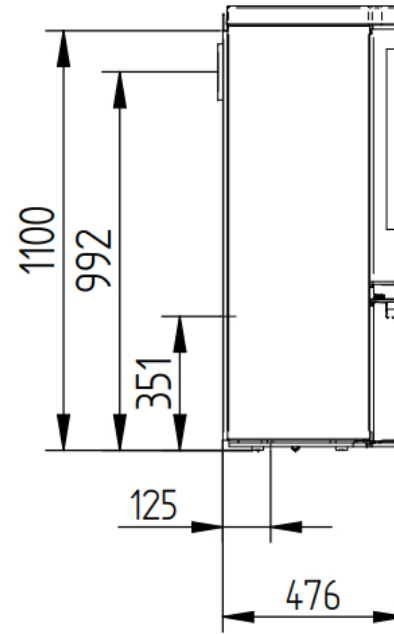
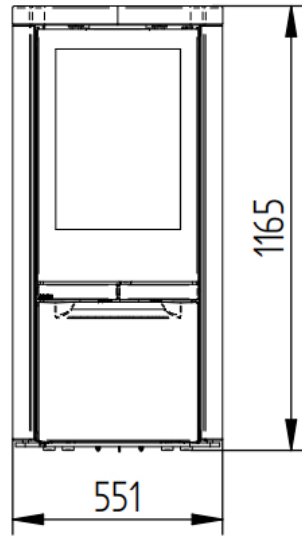
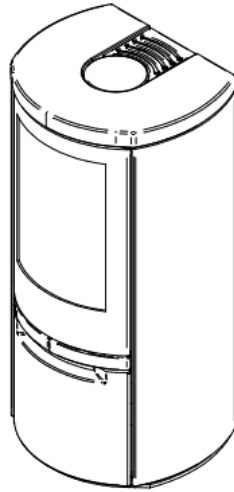
# Cosmo 971 speksteen



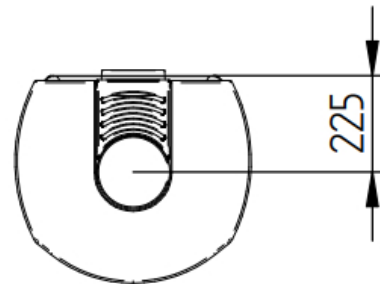
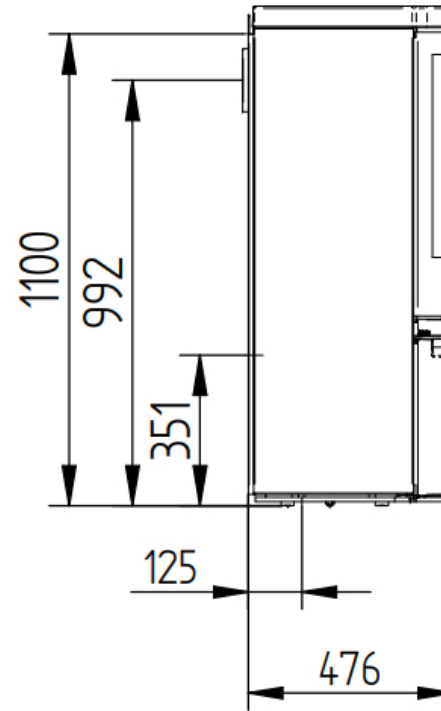
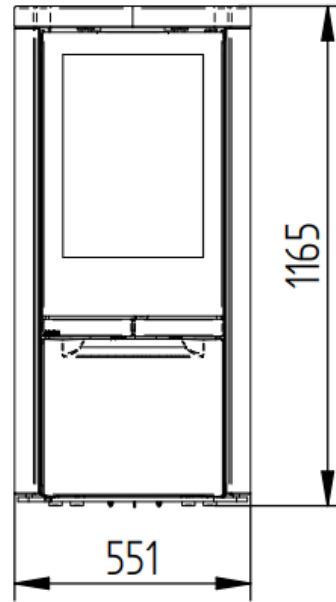
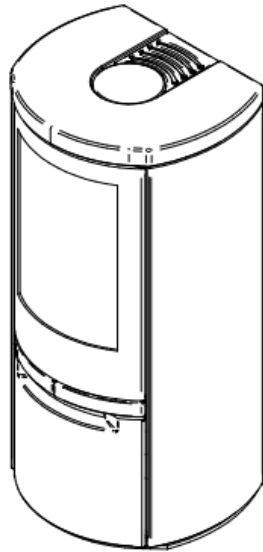
# Cosmo 1147



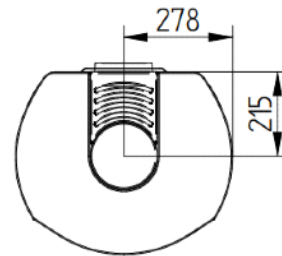
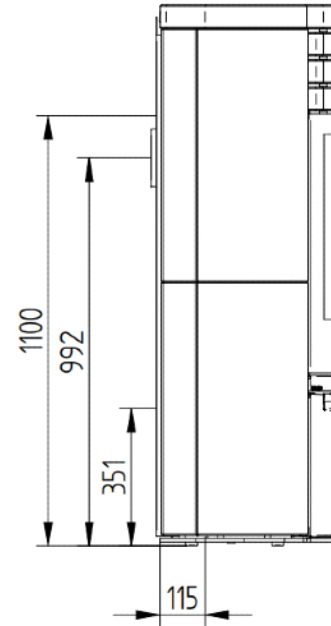
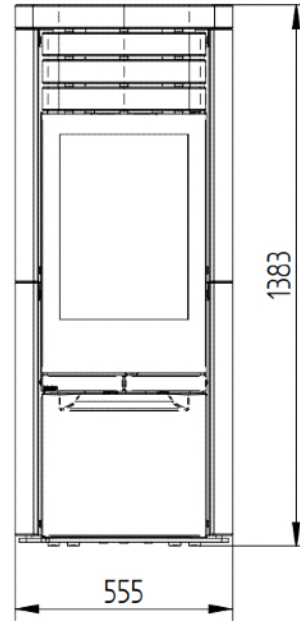
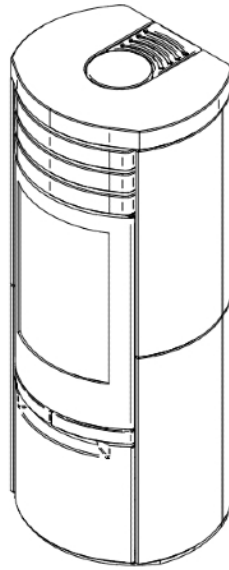
# Cosmo 1147 zandsteen



# Cosmo 1147 speksteen

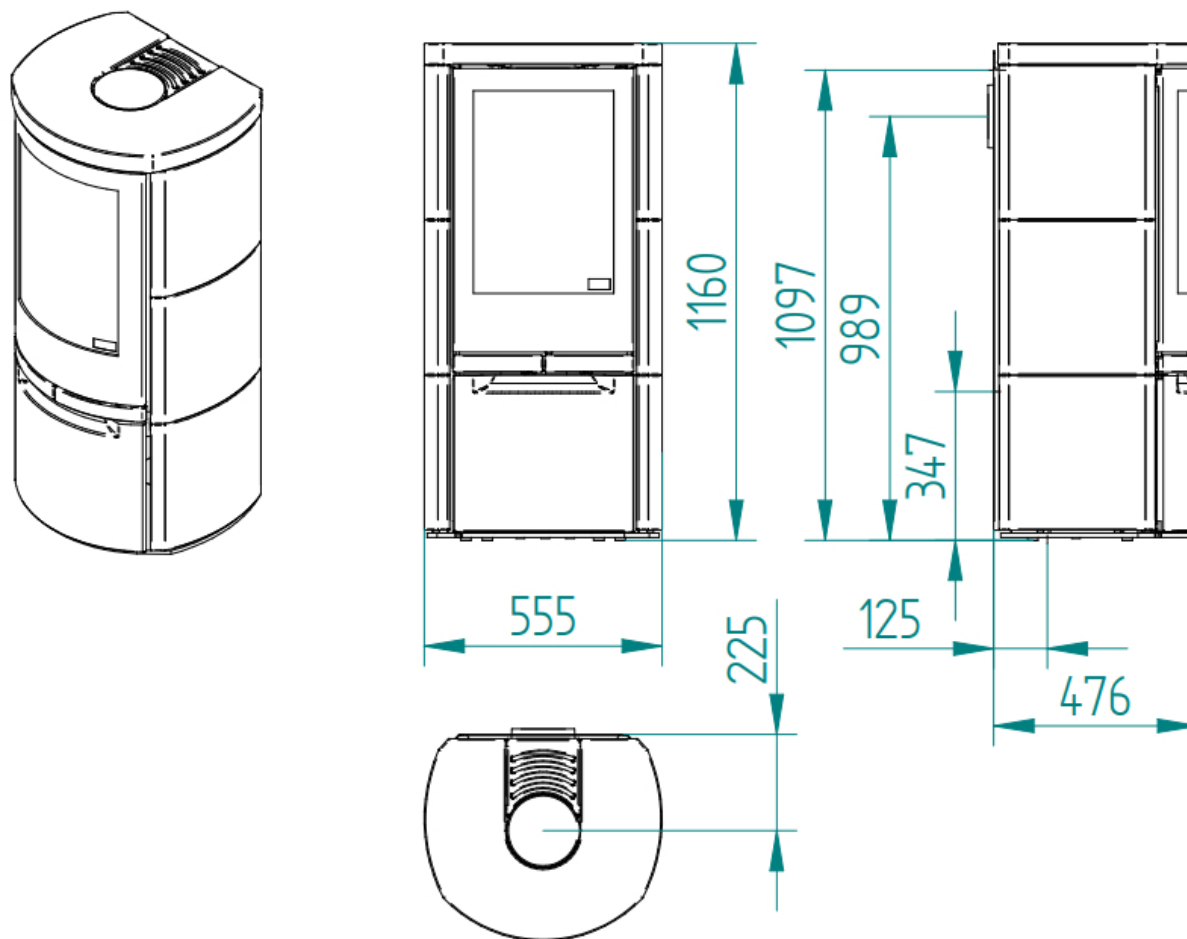


# Cosmo 1147 speksteen speciaal

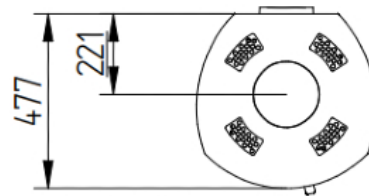
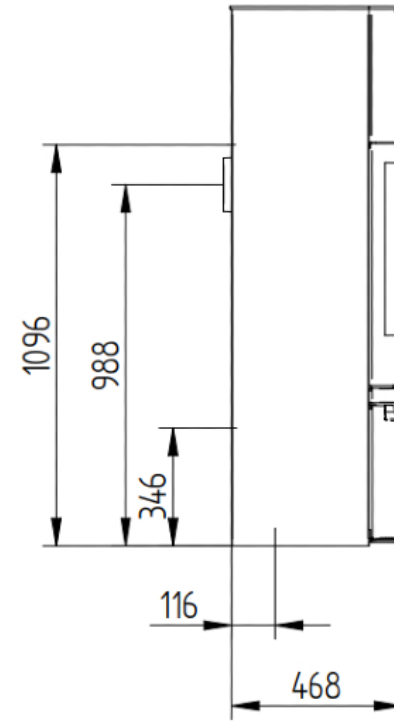
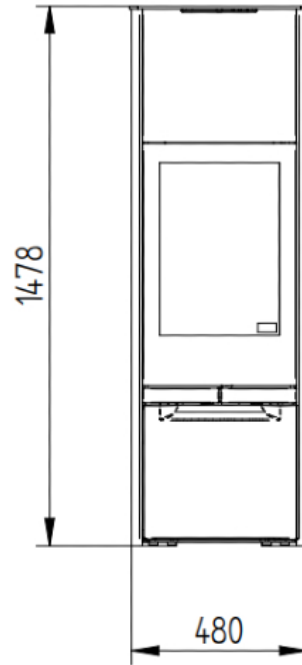
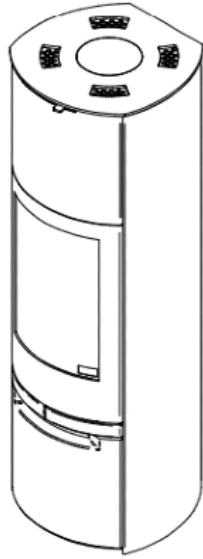




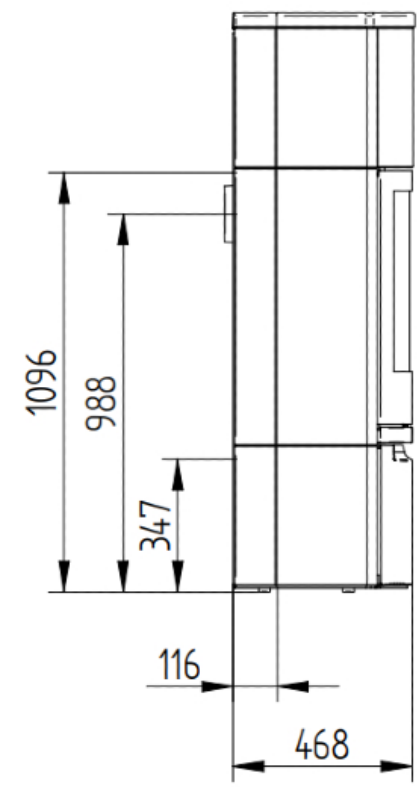
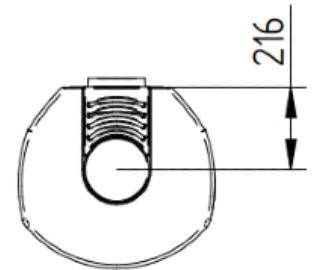
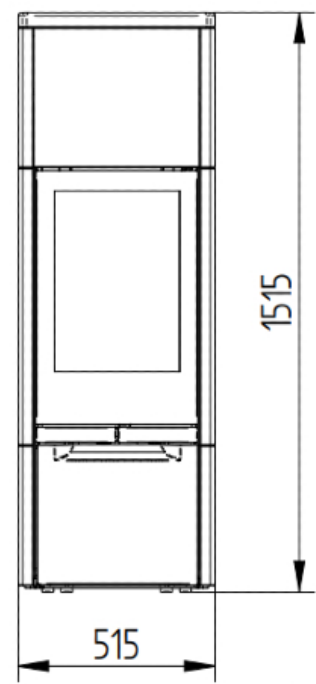
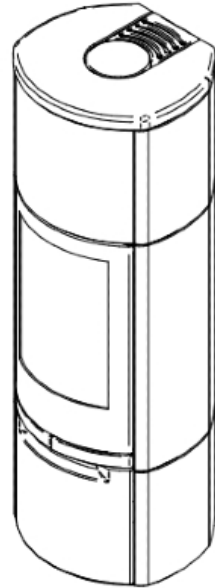
# Cosmo 1147 keramik



# Cosmo 1500



# Cosmo 1500 speksteen



# Cosmo sokkel

